

Hawaiian Birding Frequency List for 10 Day PIB Tour on 3 Islands Plus Pelagic

Vulnerability to Extinction (IUCN)	SPECIES		Probability of Seeing by Island		
			OAHU	KAUAI	HAWAII (Big Island)
Ducks, Geese & Swans <i>Anatidae</i>					
Least Concern	Snow Goose <i>Anser caerulescens</i>	Migrant ~Oct -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Cackling Goose <i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Migrant ~Oct -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Vulnerable	Hawaiian Goose <i>Branta sandvicensis</i> Nēnē <i>Endemic</i>	Resident	Extremely Unlikely	Likely	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Blue-winged Teal <i>Spatula discors</i>	Migrant ~Sep -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Northern Shoveler <i>Spatula clypeata</i> Koloa moha	Migrant ~Oct -May	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Endangered	Hawaiian Duck <i>Anas wyvilliana</i> Koloa maoli <i>Endemic</i>	Resident	Unlikely	Probably Yes	Unlikely
Least Concern	Mallard <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Migrant ~Oct -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Northern Pintail <i>Anas acuta</i> Koloa māpu	Migrant ~Aug -May	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Green-winged Teal <i>Anas crecca carolinensis</i>	Migrant ~Sep -Apr	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Ring-necked Duck <i>Aythya collaris</i>	Migrant ~Sep -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Greater Scaup <i>Aythya marila</i>	Migrant ~Oct -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Lesser Scaup <i>Aythya affinis</i>	Migrant ~Oct -Apr	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Bufflehead <i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Migrant ~Nov -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
New World Quail <i>Odontophoridae</i>					
Least Concern	California Quail <i>Callipepla californica</i>	Naturalized -1818	Extremely Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Possible

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Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies <i>Phasianidae</i>					
Least Concern	Wild Turkey <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Naturalized -1788	Unlikely	Unlikely	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Ring-necked Pheasant <i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Naturalized -1860's	Possible	Possible	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Kalij Pheasant <i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	Naturalized -1962	Unlikely		Probably Yes
Least Concern	Indian Peafowl <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Naturalized -1860	Possible	Unlikely	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Gray Francolin <i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	Naturalized -1950's	Possible	Unlikely	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Black Francolin <i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Naturalized -1959	Unlikely	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Red Junglefowl <i>Gallus gallus bankiva</i> Moa	Naturalized ~500 -700 AD	Extremely Unlikely	Probably Yes	Extremely Unlikely
Least Concern	Chukar <i>Alectoris chukar chukar</i>	Naturalized -1930	Extremely Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible
Near Threatened	Japanese Quail <i>Coturnix japonica</i>	Naturalized -1866	Extremely Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Erckel's Francolin <i>Pternistis erckelii</i>	Naturalized ~late 1950's	Unlikely	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Sandgrouse <i>Pteroclididae</i>					
Least Concern	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse <i>Pterocles exustus</i>	Naturalized -1960's		Extremely Unlikely	Possible
Pigeons and Doves <i>Columbidae</i>					
Least Concern	Rock Pigeon <i>Columba livia</i>	Naturalized -1976	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Spotted Dove <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Naturalized -late 1800's	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Zebra Dove <i>Geopelia striata</i>	Naturalized -1922	Likely	Likely	Likely

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Least Concern	Mourning Dove <i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Naturalized -1963	Possible	Possible	Possible
Swifts Apodidae					
Endangered	Mariana Swiftlet <i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>	Naturalized -1962	Unlikely		
Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae					
Least Concern	Common Gallinule <i>Gallinula galeata sandvicensis</i> `Alae `ula <i>Endemic sub</i>	Resident	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Extremely Unlikely
Vulnerable	Hawaiian Coot <i>Fulica alai</i> `Alae kea <i>Endemic</i>	Resident	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Silts and Avocets Recurvirostridae					
Least Concern	Black-necked Stilt <i>Himantopus mexicanus knudseni</i> Ae`o <i>Endemic sub</i>	Resident	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Plovers and Lapwings Charadriidae					
Least Concern	Black-bellied Plover <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Pacific Golden-Plover <i>Pluvialis fulva</i> Kōlea	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Semipalmated Plover <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Migrant ~Aug -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Sandpipers and Allies Scolopacidae					
Vulnerable	Bristle-thighed Curlew <i>Numenius tahitiensis</i> Kioea	Migrant ~Aug -May	Probably Yes	Unlikely	Possible
Least Concern	Whimbrel <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Migrant ~Aug -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Ruddy Turnstone <i>Arenaria interpres</i> `Akekeke	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Ruff <i>Calidris pugnax</i>	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper <i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Migrant ~Aug -Nov	Possible	Possible	Possible

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Least Concern	Sanderling <i>Calidris alba</i> Hunakai	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Dunlin <i>Calidris alpina</i>	Migrant ~Sep -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Least Sandpiper <i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Pectoral Sandpiper <i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Western Sandpiper <i>Calidris mauri</i>	Migrant ~Aug -Apr	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Long-billed Dowitcher <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Migrant ~Sep -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Wilson's Snipe <i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Migrant ~Sep -Apr	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Wandering Tattler <i>Tringa incana</i>	Migrant ~Aug -May	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Lesser Yellowlegs <i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Migrant ~Aug -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Red Phalarope <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Migrant ~Oct -May	Unlikely	Possible	Unlikely
Skuas and Jaegers <i>Stercorariidae</i>					
Least Concern	South Polar Skua <i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	Migrant (Peak Time May - Nov)	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Pomarine Jaeger <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Migrant (Peak Time Nov & Mar)	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Parasitic Jaeger <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Migrant (Peak Time Apr - May, Oct -Nov)	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Long-tailed Jaeger <i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Migrant	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely

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			OAHU	KAUAI	HAWAII (Big Island)
Gulls, Terns & Skimmers <i>Laridae</i>					
Least Concern	Laughing Gull <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Migrant ~Nov -Apr	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Franklin's Gull <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	Migrant ~Nov -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible
Least Concern	Ring-billed Gull <i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Migrant ~Sep -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Glaucous-winged Gull <i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Migrant ~Oct -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Brown Noddy <i>Anous stolidus pileatus</i> Noio kōhā	Resident	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Black Noddy <i>Anous minutus melanogenys</i> Noio <i>Endemic sub</i>	Resident	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	White Tern <i>Gygis alba candida</i> Manu-o-Kū	Resident	Probably Yes	Extremely Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Sooty Tern <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> 'Ewa'ewa	Breeder (Nov -Jul)	Probably Yes	Possible	Unlikely
Least Concern	Gray-backed Tern <i>Onychoprion lunatus</i> Pākalakala	Breeder (Apr -Aug)	Unlikely	Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely
Least Concern	Least Tern <i>Sternula antillarum</i>	Breeder (Mar -Dec)	Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Possible
Least Concern	Arctic Tern <i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Migrant ~Apr -May	Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Possible
Tropicbirds <i>Phaethontidae</i>					
Least Concern	White-tailed Tropicbird <i>Phaethon lepturus dorotheae</i> Koa'e'kea	Resident	Possible	Probably Yes	Possible
Least Concern	Red-tailed Tropicbird <i>Phaethon rubricauda rothschildi</i> Koa'e'ula	Breeder (Feb -Sept)	Possible	Probably Yes	Unlikely

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			OAHU	KAUAI	HAWAII (Big Island)
Least Concern	Red-billed Tropicbird <i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Vagrant	Extremely Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Albatrosses <i>Diomedidae</i>					
Near Threatened	Laysan Albatross <i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i> Mōlī	Breeder (Nov -Jun)	Possible	Probably Yes	Unlikely
Near Threatened	Black-footed Albatross <i>Phoebastria nigripes</i> Ka'upu	Breeder (Nov -Jun)	Unlikely	Possible	Unlikely
Vulnerable	Short-tailed Albatross <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Migrant ~Nov -Jun	Extremely Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely
Southern Storm Petrels <i>Oceanitidae</i>					
Least Concern	Wilson's Storm-Petrel <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Migrant ~Sep -Nov			
Northern Storm Petrels <i>Hydrobatidae</i>					
Vulnerable	Leach's Storm-Petrel <i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	Migrant ~Sep -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel <i>Hydrobates castro</i> 'Ake'ake	Breeder (Jan -Nov)	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Tristram's Storm-Petrel <i>Hydrobates tristrami</i>	Migrant ~Sept -Jun	Unlikely	Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely
Shearwaters & Petrels <i>Procellariidae</i>					
Least Concern	Kermadec Petrel <i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	Migrant	Extremely Unlikely	Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely
Near Threatened	Mottled Petrel <i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	Migrant ~Peak Time Mar - May, Oct -Nov	Possible	Possible	Possible
Vulnerable	Juan Fernandez Petrel <i>Pterodroma externa</i>	Migrant	Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible
Endangered	Hawaiian Petrel <i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i> 'Ua'u Endemic	Breeder (Mar -Nov) ~Peak Time Apr -Jun	Possible	Possible	Possible
Vulnerable	White-necked Petrel <i>Pterodroma cervicalis cervicalis</i>	Migrant ~Peak Time Sept -Feb	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely

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Least Concern	Bonin Petrel <i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Migrant	Unlikely	Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely
Least Concern	Black-winged Petrel <i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>	Migrant ~Peak Time Mar - May, Sep -Nov	Possible	Possible	Possible
Vulnerable	Cook's Petrel <i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	Migrant ~Apr -Nov	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Least Concern	Bulwer's Petrel <i>Bulweria bulwerii</i> 'Ou	Breeder (Mar -Oct) ~Peak Time Apr -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Wedge-tailed Shearwater <i>Ardenna pacifica</i> 'Ua'u kani	Breeder ~Peak Time Mar -Sep	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Vulnerable	Buller's Shearwater <i>Ardenna bulleri</i>	Migrant ~Apr -Nov	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Short-tailed Shearwater <i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	Migrant (fall)	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Near Threatened	Sooty Shearwater <i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Migrant ~Peak Time Mar - May, Sep -Nov	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Christmas Shearwater <i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Breeder (Mar -Oct)	Unlikely	Possible	Extremely Unlikely
Critically Endangered	Newell's Shearwater <i>Puffinus newelli</i> 'A'o Endemic	Breeder (Mar -Nov) ~Peak Time Apr -May	Possible	Possible	Possible
Frigatebirds <i>Fregatidae</i>					
Least Concern	Great Frigatebird <i>Fregata minor palmerstoni</i> 'Iwa	Resident	Possible	Probably Yes	Possible
Gannets, Boobies <i>Sulidae</i>					
Least Concern	Masked Booby <i>Sula dactylatra</i> A	Resident	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	Brown Booby <i>Sula leucogaster plotus</i> 'Ā	Resident	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Red-footed Booby <i>Sula sula rubripes</i> 'Ā	Resident	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Possible

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Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns <i>Ardeidae</i>					
Least Concern	Cattle Egret <i>Bubulcus ibis ibis</i>	Naturalized -1959	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Black-crowned Night- Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> 'Auku'u	Resident	Likely	Likely	Likely
Ibises and Sponbills <i>Threskiornithidae</i>					
Least Concern	White-faced Ibis <i>Plegadis chihi</i>	Vagrant	Possible	Possible	Possible
Ospreys <i>Pandionidae</i>					
Least Concern	Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Migrant	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Kites, Hawks & Eagles <i>Accipitridae</i>					
Near Threatened	Hawaiian Hawk <i>Buteo solitarius</i> 'Io Endemic	Resident	Unlikely	Unlikely	Probably Yes
Barn-Owls <i>Tytonidae</i>					
Least Concern	Barn Owl <i>Tyto alba pratincola</i>	Naturalized -1958	Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible
Typical Owls <i>Strigidae</i>					
Least Concern	Short-eared Owl <i>Asio flammeus sandwichensis</i> Pueo Endemic sub	Resident	Unlikely	Possible	Probably Yes
Falcons and Caracaras <i>Falconidae</i>					
Least Concern	Peregrine Falcon <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Migrant ~Oct -May	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely
Cockatoos <i>Cacatuidae</i>					
Endangered	White Cockatoo <i>Cacatua alba</i>	Escaped ~1987	Unlikely		
Vulnerable	Salmon-crested Cockatoo <i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	Escaped ~1972	Possible		
Near Threatened	Tanimbar Corella <i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>	Escaped ~1987	Unlikely		Unlikely

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Parakeets, Macaws, and Parrots <i>Psittacidae</i>					
Near Threatened	Red-masked Parakeet <i>Psittacara erythrogenys</i>	Naturalized -1987	Possible		Possible
Least Concern	Blue-crowned Parakeet <i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>	Escaped ~1986	Unlikely		
Least Concern	Burrowing Parakeet <i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>	Escaped ~1990			Unlikely
Endangered	Red-crowned Parrot <i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	Naturalized -1969	Possible	Extremely Unlikely	
Lorie, Lovebirds, and Australasian Parrots <i>Psittaculidae</i>					
Least Concern	Rosy-faced Lovebird <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Escaped ~1970's	Extremely Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Possible
Least Concern	Rose-ringed Parakeet <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Naturalized ~1930's	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Extremely Unlikely
Jays and Crows <i>Corvidae</i>					
Extinct in Wild	Hawaiian Crow <i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i> 'Alalā Endemic	Extinct in Wild 2002			Extremely Unlikely
Monarch-flycatchers <i>Monarchidae</i>					
Vulnerable	Kaua'i 'Elepaio <i>Chasiempis sclateri</i> Endemic	Resident		Probably Yes	
Endangered	O'ahu 'Elepaio <i>Chasiempis ibidis</i> Endemic	Resident	Possible		
Vulnerable	Hawai'i 'Elepaio <i>Chasiempis sandwichensis</i> Endemic	Resident			Probably Yes
Larks <i>Alaudidae</i>					
Least Concern	Eurasian Skylark <i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Naturalized ~1865 -1870	Unlikely	Unlikely	Probably Yes

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Bulbuls <i>Pycnonotidae</i>					
Least Concern	Red-vented Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Naturalized ~1965	Likely		
Least Concern	Red-whiskered Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Naturalized ~1965	Probably Yes		
Bush-Warblers <i>Cettidae</i>					
Least Concern	Japanese Bush Warbler <i>Horornis diphone cantans</i>	Naturalized ~1929 -1941	Possible	Possible	Possible
White-eyes <i>Zosteropidae</i>					
Least Concern	Warbling White-eye <i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	Naturalized ~1929 -1937	Likely	Likely	Likely
Laughingthrushes <i>Leiothrichidae</i>					
Least Concern	Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush <i>Garulax pectoralis</i>	Naturalized -1919		Unlikely	
Least Concern	Hwamei <i>Garrulax canorus canorus</i>	Naturalized ~1896	Extremely Unlikely	Possible	Unlikely
Least Concern	Red-billed Leiothrix <i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Naturalized ~1917	Possible	Unlikely	Possible
Chats, Old World Flycatchers <i>Muscicapidae</i>					
Least Concern	White-rumped Shama <i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	Naturalized -1931	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	
Thrushes and Allies <i>Turdidae</i>					
Vulnerable	ʻŌmaʻo <i>Myadestes obscurus</i> Hawaiian Thrush Endemic	Resident			Possible
Critically Endangered	Puaiohi <i>Myadestes palmeri</i> Small Kauaʻi Thrush Endemic	Resident		Unlikely	
Mockingbirds, Thrashers <i>Mimidae</i>					
Least Concern	Northern Mockingbird <i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Naturalized -1928	Possible	Probably Yes	Probably Yes

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Starlings <i>Sturnidae</i>					
Least Concern	Common Myna <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Naturalized ~1866	Likely	Likely	Likely
Waxbills, Munias and allies <i>Estrildidae</i>					
Least Concern	Lavender Waxbill <i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>	Naturalized -1965	Extremely Unlikely		Unlikely
Least Concern	Orange-cheeked Waxbill <i>Estrilda melopoda</i>	Naturalized ~1960's	Extremely Unlikely		
Least Concern	Common Waxbill <i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Naturalized -1973	Likely	Probably Yes	Likely
Least Concern	Red Avadavat <i>Amandava amandava</i>	Naturalized ~early 1900's	Possible	Possible	Possible
Least Concern	African Silverbill <i>Euodice cantans</i>	Naturalized ~Mid 1960's	Possible	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Endangered	Java Sparrow <i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Naturalized ~Mid 1960's	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Scaly-breasted Munia <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Naturalized ~1866	Possible	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Least Concern	Chestnut Munia <i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	Naturalized ~1959	Likely	Likely	Unlikely
Old World Sparrows <i>Passeridae</i>					
Least Concern	House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus</i>	Naturalized ~1871	Likely	Likely	Likely
Finches <i>Fringillidae</i>					
Critically Endangered	'Akikiki <i>Oreomystis bairdi</i> Kauai Creeper Endemic	Resident		Unlikely	
Critically Endangered	Palila <i>Loxioides bailleui</i> Endemic	Resident	Extremely Unlikely	Extremely Unlikely	Possible
Least Concern	'Apapane <i>Himatione sanguinea</i> Endemic	Resident	Possible	Probably Yes	Probably Yes

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Vulnerable	I'iwi <i>Drepanis coccinea</i> Scarlet Honeycreeper <i>Endemic</i>	Resident	Extremely Unlikely	Unlikely	Probably Yes
Endangered	'Akiapōlā'au <i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident			Possible
Vulnerable	'Anianiau <i>Magumma parva</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident		Possible	
Least Concern	Hawai'i 'Amakihi <i>Chlorodrepanis virens</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident			Probably Yes
Vulnerable	O'ahu 'Amakihi <i>Chlorodrepanis flava</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident	Probably Yes		
Vulnerable	Kaua'i 'Amakihi <i>Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident		Possible	
Endangered	Hawaii Creeper <i>Loxops mana</i> 'Alawī <i>Endemic</i>	Resident			Unlikely
Critically Endangered	'Akeke'e <i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident		Unlikely	
Endangered	Hawai'i 'Akepa <i>Loxops coccineus</i> <i>Endemic</i>	Resident		Probably Yes	
Least Concern	House Finch <i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	Naturalized -1859	Likely	Likely	Likely
Least Concern	Yellow-fronted Canary <i>Crithagra mozambica</i>	Naturalized -1964	Probably Yes		Probably Yes
Oropendolas, Orioles & Blackbirds Icteridae					
Least Concern	Western Meadowlark <i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Naturalized -1931	Extremely Unlikely	Possible	Extremely Unlikely
Cardinals, Grosbeaks and allies Cardinalidae					
Least Concern	Northern Cardinal <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Naturalized -1929	Probably Yes	Probably Yes	Probably Yes
Tanagers and allies Thraupidae					
Least Concern	Red-crested Cardinal <i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Naturalized -1929	Likely	Likely	
Least Concern	Yellow-billed Cardinal <i>Paroaria capitata capitata</i>	Naturalized -1972			Probably Yes

Hawaiian Birding Frequency List for 10 Day PIB Tour on 3 Islands Plus Pelagic

Vulnerability to Extinction (IUCN)	SPECIES		Probability of Seeing by Island		
			OAHU	KAUAI	HAWAII (Big Island)
Least Concern	Saffron Finch <i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Naturalized -Mid 1960's	Probably Yes	Possible	Likely
Least Concern	Yellow-faced Grassquit <i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	Naturalized -1974	Unlikely		

IUCN: International Union for Conservation of Nature ratings are used for vulnerability to extinction ratings.

<https://www.iucnredlist.org/>

AOS (formerly AOU): American Ornithological Society

<http://checklist.americanornithology.org/taxa/>

ABA: American Birding Association

https://www.aba.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/ABA_Checklist-8.0.7.pdf

HBRC: Hawaii Birds Records Committee

<https://westernfieldornithologists.org/hawaii-birds-records-committee>

<http://hbs.bishopmuseum.org/birds/rlp-monograph/pdfs/02-Galliformes-Procellariiformes/MUPE.pdf>

Mandy Scale of 1 to 5: How likely are you to see this species?

1 =likely 2 = probably yes 3 =possible 4 =unlikely 5 =forget it (extremely unlikely)